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| Country<br><b>LV</b> | Institution<br><b>National Defence<br/>Academy of Latvia</b> | Common Module<br><b>Crises Management<br/>Operations (CMO)</b> | <b>Valid for<br/>3.0 ECTS</b> |
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| Service<br><b>Land Forces</b> | <b>Minimum Qualification of Instructors</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>English Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 3.</li> <li>Previous experience in conducting collective training as section/squad (minimum requirement) leader and above up to company level.</li> <li>Mission experience (deployment) within CMO environment.</li> </ul> |
| Language<br><b>English</b>    |  |
| <b>SQF MILOF</b>              |  |

**Competence area** - Military service member  
**Learning area** - Employment of forces - full spectrum operations  
**Organisation level** - Single Arm/Branch

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| <b>Prerequisites for international participants:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>English Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 1+.</li> <li>2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> year cadets with knowledge on section/platoon level tactics.</li> </ul> | <b>Goals of the Module</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To explain the principles of employing single arm/branch subunits at the tactical level in CMO in accordance with national doctrine</li> <li>To explain the tactics, techniques and procedures specific to the Land forces for CMO at national level.</li> </ul> |
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| <b>Learning Outcomes</b> | Knowledge                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Perform review of tactics and procedures of employing combined arms forces in accordance with national/ multinational doctrine, across the CMO.</li> <li>Define aim and role of ROE, KLE and negotiation</li> </ul> |
|                          | Skills                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Develop creative solutions within a CMO planning and execution on a platoon level</li> <li>Implement and supervise combat support elements in CMO</li> </ul>  |
|                          | Responsibility and autonomy | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make decisions in coherence with legal basics of CMO on a platoon level</li> </ul>  |

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| <b>Verification of learning outcomes:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Observation:</b> Throughout the module the cadets have to fulfil given tasks according to AJP 3.4 Crises Response Operations (CRO) and FM 3-21.8 Infantry Rifle Platoon and Squad. During the training cadets will be evaluated IOT verify their skills and planning ability.</li> </ul> |
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Common Module  
**Crises Management  
 Operations (CMO)**  
 Module Description

|                             |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| <b>Implementation Group</b> |         |
| Doc.:                       | IG/XXXX |
| Date :                      |         |
| Origin:                     | NDAL    |

- **Test:** At the end of the first week cadets undergo a written test to validate their knowledge about principles and planning procedures of CMO
- **Tactical exercise:** Cadets are evaluated based on their performance during the simulated battle exercise. The evaluation is going to be conducted by instructors of the course.

| <b>Module Details</b><br>(the content is as an example and depend on the course director decision) |                |   |
|--|----------------|---|
| Main Topic   | Recommended WH | Details   |
| Basics for ROE and ROI in CMO  | 4              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rules of Engagement.</li> <li>Rules of Interaction.</li> </ul>   |
| IED and CIED procedures  | 3              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Individual, section and platoon level countering IEDs and ambushes.</li> </ul>                               |
| Key Leader Engagement (KLE)/Negotiation  | 5              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conducting KLE and negotiation.</li> </ul>   |
| Quick reaction Team operations (QRT)   | 1              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Section and platoon training in planning and executing a QRT tasks.</li> </ul>                               |
| Mobile Checkpoint Operations (MCP)   | 3              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Section training in planning and executing MCP operations.</li> </ul>  |
| Patrol, escort and convoy operations   | 10             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Section and platoon level training in planning and executing convoys and patrols.</li> </ul>                 |
| Cordon and Search operations (C&S)   | 5              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Platoon level training in planning and executing cordon and search operations in CMO environment.</li> </ul> |
| Field Training Exercise (FTX)  | 49             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Execution of various tasks according tactical situation in simulated CMO environment</li> </ul>              |
| <b>Total lecture WH</b>  | <b>80</b>      |   |
| <b>Total WH</b>  | <b>80</b>      | The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.      |



## List of Abbreviations:

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| AJP .....    | Allied Joint Publication                             |
| B1, B2 ..... | CEFR Levels  |
| C&S .....    | Cordon and Search Operations                         |
| CEFR .....   | Common European Framework of Reference for Languages |
| CIED .....   | Counter-Improvised Explosive Device                  |
| CMO .....    | Crisis Management Operations                         |
| COY .....    | Company Commander                                    |
| CRO .....    | Crisis Response Operations                           |
| ECTS .....   | European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System     |
| EOD .....    | Explosive Ordnance Disposal                          |
| ESDC .....   | European Security and Defence College                |
| FM .....     | Field Manual   |
| FTX .....    | Field Training Exercise                              |
| IED .....    | Improvised Explosive Device                          |
| IG .....     | Implementation Group                                 |
| IOT .....    | In order to  |
| KLE .....    | Key Leader Engagement                                |
| LV .....     | Latvia   |
| MCP .....    | Mobile Checkpoint Operations                         |
| NATO .....   | North Atlantic Treaty Organization                   |
| NDAL .....   | National Defence Academy of Latvia                   |
| QRT .....    | Quick Reaction Team Operations                       |
| ROE .....    | Rules of Engagement                                  |
| ROI .....    | Rules of Interaction                                 |
| STANAG ..... | Standardization Agreement                            |
| TTP .....    | Tactics Techniques & Procedures                      |
| WH .....     | Working Hour   |